

Unit 2

Global culture?

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2.1 global (adj) /'gləʊbl/ - celosvětový relating to the whole world • *The global temperature has risen significantly in the last century.* ➤ globe (n) ❖

2.2 culture (n) /'kʌltʃə(r)/ - kultura the common habits and beliefs of a particular group of people • *Each culture has different ways of celebrating important events.* ➤ cultural (adj) ❖

2.3 server (n) /'sɜ:və(r)/ - číšník a person who serves food • *Did you ask the server for a napkin?* ❖ ✎ Syn: waiter/waitress

Reading

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2.4 funeral (n) /'fju:nərəl/ - pohřeb a ceremony that takes place when sb's dead body is buried • *In Greece, most people wear black at funerals.* ❖

2.5 identity (n) /aɪ'dentəti/ - totožnost the things that make you different from others • *Even though they share a language, Britain and the United States have different cultural identities.* ➤ identical (adj) ❖

2.6 lifestyle (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/ - životní styl sb's way of living • *He needs a lot of money to support his expensive lifestyle.* ❖

2.7 reflect (v) /rɪ'flekt/ - odrážet show or express the nature of sth • *The story reflects the author's political ideas.* ➤ reflection (n), reflective (adj) ❖

2.8 tribe (n) /traɪb/ - kmen a group of related families who live in the same area and share a culture • *Native American tribes have lived in this area for hundreds of years.* ➤ tribal (adj) ❖

2.9 lead (v) /li:d/ - vést

live (a particular type of life) • *He managed to lead a normal life in spite of his disability.* ❖

2.10 sensibly (adv) /'sensəbli/ - rozumně; prakticky in a way that is logical and practical • *You should dress sensibly for our walk in the mountains.* ➤ sensible (adj) ❖

2.11 bead (n) /bi:d/ - korálek a small, round piece (usually of glass, plastic or wood) with a hole through it • *She used sixty black beads to make her necklace.* ❖

2.12 head wrap (n) /hed ræp/ - šátek a head covering made of cloth that you wear around the head • *You can style a head wrap in many different ways.* ❖

2.13 turban (n) /'tɜ:bən/ - turban a head covering made of cloth • *He was wearing a black turban that covered his hair completely.* ❖

2.14 kilt (n) /kɪlt/ - skotská sukně a skirt that men in Scotland traditionally wear • *A group of men in kilts performed a Scottish country dance.* ❖

2.15 tartan (n) /'tɑ:tən/ - skotská kostkovaná látka a pattern of coloured squares and lines on cloth, typical of Scotland • *He was wearing a green tartan kilt.* ❖

2.16 warrior (n) /'wɒriə(r)/ - válečník skilled fighter • *Viking warriors were usually buried together with their weapons.* ❖

2.17 form (n) /fɔ:m/ - podoba; způsob; prostředek type, kind • *Bicycles are probably the cheapest form of transport.* ❖

2.18 wearer (n) /'weərə(r)/ - ten, kdo nosí sb who wears sth • *Clothes can tell you a lot about the wearer's personality.* ➤ wear (v), worn (adj) ❖

2.19 status (n) /'stetəs/ - postavení; důležitost

sb's position in a social group • *Following her death, the author gained unexpected celebrity status.* ❖

2.20 inspire (v) /ɪn'spaɪə(r)/ - inspirovat
give sb a creative idea • *This view really inspires me to paint.* ➤ inspiration (n),
inspirational (adj) ❖

2.21 trademark (v) /'treɪdmɑ:k/ -
zaregistrovat obchodní značku
register a name or design to protect it
from illegal copying • *The first thing they
did was to trademark the new company
name.* ➤ trademark (n) ❖

2.22 fashion house (n) /'fæʃən haʊs/ -
módní salón/značka
a company that designs and sells clothes,
shoes and accessories • *Chanel founded
her own fashion house in 1910.* ❖

2.23 permission (n) /pə'mɪʃn/ - povolení;
dovolení
the act of allowing sb to do sth • *You'll
need your parents' permission to go on the
school trip.* ➤ permit (v) ❖

2.24 date back (phr v) /deɪt bæk/ -
pocházet
have existed for a particular length of time
• *The church dates back to the 12th
century.* ❖

2.25 sea shell (n) /'si: ʃel/ - mušle
the hard outer covering that protects
some sea creatures • *The children were
collecting sea shells on the beach.* ❖

2.26 series (n) /'sɪəri:z/ - série
a number of events or things that are
similar or related • *My mother is giving a
series of lectures on global warming.* ❖

2.27 hold (v) /həʊld/ - pořádat
have an event, e.g. a sports event, a
meeting, an election, etc. • *The marathon
will be held in May.* ❖

2.28 state (v) /steɪt/ - uvést
say or write sth in a clear and careful way
• *In her application, she had to state why
she wanted the job.* ❖

2.29 settle (v) /setl/ - usadit se

go to live in a new place • *When his
grandfather came to America, he settled in
Boston.* ➤ settlement (n), settler (n) ❖

2.30 plaid (n) /plæd/ - pléd; kostkovaná
látka
cloth with a pattern of lines and squares
• *This shirt is made in plain grey or plaid.*
❖

2.31 originally (adv) /ə'ɹɪdʒənəli/ -
původně
in the beginning • *This was a kitchen
originally, but we turned it into a
bathroom.* ➤ origin (n) ❖

2.32 impressive (adj) /ɪm'presɪv/ -
působivý
important or very large • *Her command of
the English language is impressive.* ❖

2.33 astonishing (adj) /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/ -
udivující
very surprising • *His talent for languages
is really astonishing – he can speak five
foreign languages and he's only 16.* ➤
astonish (v), astonishment (n) ❖

2.34 massive (adj) /'mæsɪv/ - masivní;
obrovský
very large • *There's a massive traffic jam
due to the terrible weather.* ❖

2.35 store (v) /stɔ:(r)/ - uskladnit; uložit
keep sth in a special place so that you can
use it in future • *I stored all my furniture
in my brother's house and rented out my
apartment while I was in Mexico.* ➤
storage (n) ❖

2.36 weapon (n) /'wepən/ - zbraň
an object such as a gun or a knife used in
fighting • *The police searched the suspect
for weapons.* ❖

2.37 pierced (adj) /pɪəst/ - propíchnutý
with a small hole used for jewellery •
*She's got pierced ears, but she doesn't
usually wear earrings.* ➤ pierce (v) ❖

2.38 pirate (n) /'paɪrət/ - pirát
a person who sails in a ship and attacks
and steals from other ships • *300 years
ago there were many pirates in the
Caribbean.* ➤ piracy (n) ❖

2.39 equator (n) /ɪ'kwetə(r)/ - rovník
the line around the middle of the Earth •
*He comes from an island in Indonesia,
close to the equator.* ❖

2.40 proper (adj) /'prɒpə(r)/ - správný;
náležitý
suitable, correct • *I'm very organised. I
can't work unless everything is in its
proper place.* ➤ properly (adv) ❖

2.41 wax (n) /wæks/ - vosk
the substance used to make candles
• *The wax from the candle dripped onto
the tablecloth.* ❖

2.42 plug (v) /plʌg/ - ucpat
fill a hole with suitable material • *He tried
plugging the hole with newspaper to stop
the leak.* ➤ plug (n) ❖

2.43 fire (v) /'faɪə(r)/ - vystřelit
use a weapon to shoot • *He fired his gun
into the air as a warning.* ❖

2.44 cannon (n) /'kænən/ - dělo
a large gun on wheels that fired heavy
metal balls • *The four cannons at the top
of the hill opened fire at the same time.* ❖

2.45 illegal (adj) /ɪ'li:gl/ - nezákonný
against the law, not allowed by law • *It's
illegal to make photocopies of this book.*
➤ illegally (adv) ❖ ✎ Opp: legal

2.46 substance (n) /'sʌbstəns/ - látka
a type of matter/material • *Nicotine is an
addictive substance found in tobacco.* ❖

2.47 record (n) /'rekɔ:d/ - záznam
information about things that happened,
e.g. objects related to events • *In this
folder, there's a record of every single time
I've been to a show.* ➤ record (v) ❖

2.48 unaware (adj) /,ʌnə'weə(r)/ - netušící
not knowing or not realising sth • *We
weren't afraid, because we were unaware
of the danger.* ❖ ✎ Opp: aware

2.49 special occasion (n) /'speʃəl ə'keɪʒn/
- zvláštní příležitost
an important day or event • *For her
birthday she decided to wear a long dress,
as it was a special occasion.* ❖

Vocabulary

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2.50 misty (adj) /'mɪsti/ - mlžný; mlhavý
with a light fog that makes it difficult to
see • *The misty morning soon became a
clear, sunny day.* ➤ mist (n) ❖

2.51 riverbank (n) /'rɪvə,bæŋk/ - břeh
řeky
the land by a river • *We decided to sit and
have a picnic on the riverbank.* ❖

2.52 parade (n) /pə'reɪd/ - průvod
a large number of people walking in an
organised way to celebrate a special
occasion • *A parade will be held tomorrow
to celebrate the 100th anniversary of the
revolution.* ➤ parade (v) ❖

2.53 tradition (n) /trə'dɪʃn/ - zvyklost
a very old belief, principle or way of acting
• *Eating turkey on the 25th of December is
an important tradition in my family.* ➤
traditional (adj), traditionally (adv) ❖
✎ Syn: custom

2.54 spectator (n) /spek'tetə(r)/ - divák
sb who watches a sports event or other
activity without taking part • *The new
stadium holds 80,000 spectators.* ❖

2.55 origin (n) /'ɒrɪdʒɪn/ - původ
the beginning or cause of sth • *The word
'millennium' is Latin in origin.* ➤ original
(adj) ❖

2.56 spectacle (n) /'spektəkl/ - podívaná
a public event that is exciting to watch •
*The opening ceremony was a fantastic
spectacle.* ❖

2.57 dress up (phr v) /dres ʌp/ - nastrojít
se; obléci si kostým
put on special clothes • *I dressed up as a
pirate for the party.* ❖

2.58 costume (n) /'kɒstju:m/ - kostým;
kroj
a set of clothes worn in a particular
country or for a special activity • *The
dancers were all dressed in traditional
costumes.* ❖

2.59 mask (n) /mɑ:sk/ - maska

a covering for the face that protects or hides it • *All the children were wearing animal masks.* ❖

2.60 scare (sb) away (phr v) /skeər ('sʌmbədi) ə'wei/ - zaplašit
frighten sb so that they go away • *They kept moving to scare the birds away.* ❖

2.61 according to (prep) /ə'kɔ:diŋ tə/ - podle
in the words of • *According to my teacher, phrasal verbs are not at all difficult.* ❖

2.62 legend (n) /'ledʒənd/ - legenda
a very old story, usually untrue, that people tell about a famous event or person • *The old man told us the legend of the headless horseman.* ➤ legendary (adj)
❖

2.63 represent (v) /,reprɪ'zent/ - představit
be a sign or symbol of sth • *Each colour on the map represents a different country.*
➤ representative (adj) ❖

2.64 festivities (n) /fes'tɪvətɪz/ - oslavy
parties and other activities that celebrate a special occasion • *You are all invited to join in the festivities for the New Year.* ❖

2.65 bonfire (n) /'bɒnfʌɪə(r)/ - oheň;
vatra; táborák
large fire that you burn outdoors • *At the end of the celebration, we're going to have a bonfire and a firework display.* ❖

2.66 serve (v) /sɜ:v/ - sloužit
be used for a particular purpose, usually different to the main or original purpose • *Our coffee table also serves as a desk for our young daughter to draw on.* ❖

2.67 ritual (n) /'rɪtʃuəl/ - obřad
a series of actions performed as part of a ceremony • *The funeral followed the ritual of the Orthodox Church.* ❖

2.68 come of age (expr) /kʌm əv eɪdʒ/ - stát se plnoletým
reach the age when you are considered an adult • *He will receive his inheritance when he comes of age.* ❖

2.69 ash (n) /æʃ/ - popel

the soft grey or black powder that is left when sth burns • *Ash from the volcano covered the area.* ❖

2.70 role (n) /rəʊl/ - úloha
the position or purpose that sb has in an organisation or in a relationship • *We need to decide what our roles will be in this project.* ❖

2.71 ceremony (n) /'serɪməni/ - obřad
a set of traditional actions performed on a special social or religious occasion • *Only a few close friends of the couple attended the wedding ceremony.* ❖

2.72 festival (n) /'festɪvl/ - festival
an organised series of performances and public events • *The summer film festival attracts thousands of visitors each year.* ❖

2.73 witness (n) /'wɪtnəs/ - svědek
a person present at an event that signs their name to show everything was done correctly • *She signed her will in the presence of two witnesses.* ➤ witness (v)
❖

2.74 certificate (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/ - osvědčení;
potvrzení
an official document that states sth is true
• *They need a birth certificate to issue a new passport.* ❖

2.75 reception (n) /rɪ'sepʃn/ - recepcce
a formal party • *Is champagne going to be served at the wedding reception?* ❖

2.76 ancestor (n) /'ænsəstə(r)/ - předek
a person in your family who lived a long time ago • *The old house belonged to a distant ancestor of mine.* ❖

2.77 strengthen (v) /'streŋkθn/ - posílit
make stronger • *The trainer showed me some exercises to strengthen my legs.*
➤ strength (n), strong (adj) ❖ ↯ Opp:
weaken

2.78 bond (n) /bɒnd/ - pouto
a close connection between people • *In Greece, family bonds are still very strong.*
❖

2.79 preserve (v) /prɪ'zɜ:v/ - zachovat
keep sth as it is, make sure that it is not

damaged • *The architect managed to preserve the original character of the building.* ➤ preservation (n) ❖

2.80 speech (n) /spi:tʃ/ - projev
a formal talk that sb gives on a special occasion • *My sister asked me to make a speech at her wedding.* ❖

Grammar

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2.81 race (v) /reɪs/ - hnát se
move or run fast • *She raced down the street as fast as she could.* ❖

2.82 chase (v) /tʃeɪs/ - honit
run after sb/sth in order to catch them/it
• *My favourite part of the film was when she was chasing her dog through the streets.* ❖

2.83 hang (v) /hæŋ/ - pověsit
fasten sth at the top leaving the rest free to move • *You can hang your coat on the rack over there.* ❖

2.84 flat (adj) /flæt/ - plochý; rovný
level and smooth • *The sea was completely flat, as there was no wind that day.* ➤ flatten (v), flatness (n) ❖

2.85 archaeologist (n) /,ɑ:kɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/ - archeolog
a scientist who studies object and structures from past civilizations • *Howard Carter and his team of archaeologists discovered King Tutankhamun's tomb.* ➤ archaeological (adj), archaeology (n) ❖

2.86 trace (n) /treɪs/ - stopa
a very small amount of sth left behind
• *The police found traces of poison in his tea.* ➤ trace (v) ❖

2.87 rosewater (n) /'rəʊz,wɔ:tə(r)/ - růžová voda
a liquid made from water and roses • *You can add cinnamon and rosewater before serving the dish.* ❖

2.88 famously (adv) /'feɪməsli/ - proslule
in a way that is well known • *This famously expensive dress was once worn*

by Marilyn Monroe. ➤ fame (n), famous (adj) ❖

2.89 comparison (n) /kəm'pærɪsən/ - srovnání
the act of comparing two or more people or things • *By comparison with Silvia, I think Jane is much more fashionable.*
➤ comparable (adj), compare (v) ❖

2.90 considerably (adv) /kən'sɪdərəbli/ - značně; mnohem
to a large degree • *He's been considerably better dressed since he started dating Alice.* ➤ consider (v), considerable (adj) ❖

Listening

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2.91 spread (v) /spred/ - rozšířit (se)
communicate, make sth known • *I don't know who's been spreading the news, but the whole town knows about it already.* ❖

2.92 phenomenon (n) /fə'nɒmɪnən/ - fenomén
sb/sth that is extremely successful and well known • *Pablo Picasso was a phenomenon in art – there has never been anyone like him.* ❖ \ Plural: phenomena or phenomenon

2.93 access (v) /'ækses/ - dostat se
be able to get to a place • *You can use the lift to access the top floor.* ➤ access (n), accessible (adj), inaccessible (adj) ❖

2.94 institution (n) /,ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃən/ - zařízení
a large and important organisation • *The Professor has worked for a number of universities and other educational institutions.* ❖

2.95 film viewing (n) /'fɪlm vju:ɪŋ/ - projekce
an occasion where a film is shown to people • *I was invited to a private film viewing, before it was shown in cinemas.* ❖

Speaking

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2.96 meme (n) /mi:m/ - internetový fenomén

an idea, image or video that spreads very quickly on the internet • *There are a lot of memes making fun of politicians on the internet.* ❖

2.97 viral (adj) /'vaɪrəl/ - virální

very popular on the internet • *Within a few hours, the video of my cat typing on the computer went viral. It now has 100,000 views.* ❖

2.98 workshop (n) /'wɜ:kʃɒp/ - dílna; pracovní seminář

a meeting in which people discuss and do practical work on a specific topic • *I took part in a poetry workshop last month.* ❖

2.99 collaborative (adj) /kə'læbərətɪv/ - společný; vytvořený ve spolupráci involving two or more people working together • *I didn't do it all alone; it was a collaborative effort.* ➤ collaborate (v), collaboration (n) ❖

2.100 technique (n) /tekni:k/ - technika; metoda

a particular way of doing sth that requires skill • *I am learning a new painting technique.* ❖

Grammar

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2.101 emphasis (n) /'emfəsis/ - důraz attention and importance given to sth • *The teacher put emphasis on the fact that the exam started at 8:00.* ➤ emphasise (v) ❖

2.102 give (sth) up (phr v) /gɪv ('sʌmθɪŋ) ʌp/ - vzdát (něco) stop trying or doing sth • *After three unsuccessful attempts, I decided to give up.* ❖

2.103 bestseller (n) /,best'selə(r)/ - úspěšná kniha

a book that is very popular and has been bought by a very large number of people • *Her latest book became an international*

bestseller and sold over a million copies. ❖

2.104 copy (n) /'kɒpi/ - výtisk a single example of a book, record, newspaper, etc. of which many have been produced • *I have two copies of that book. I can give you one.* ➤ copy (v) ❖

2.105 oversleep (v) /,əʊvəsli:p/ - zaspát sleep for longer than you wanted to • *I overslept this morning and was really late for work.* ❖

2.106 gradually (adv) /'grædʒuəli/ - postupně

slowly, over a period of time • *She hated him at first, but gradually she began to like him.* ➤ gradual (adj) ❖

2.107 emerge (v) /'i:mɜ:dʒ/ - vynořit se; objevit se come out of a place and appear • *My sister finally emerged from her room at midday.* ➤ emergence (n), emerging (adj) ❖

2.108 talk (sb) into (phr v) /tɔ:k ('sʌmbədi) ɪntə/ - přemluvit (někoho) k make sb change their mind and do sth • *He didn't want to join us at first, but I managed to talk him into it.* ❖

2.109 have a go at (expr) /həv ə gəʊ ət/ - zkusit make an attempt to do sth • *Let me have a go at fixing your computer. I think I can do it.* ❖

Use your English

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2.110 identify with (phr v) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ wɪð/ - ztotožnit se s feel that you are similar to sb and be able to understand how they feel • *The reason I liked the film so much is that I could identify fully with the main character.* ❖

2.111 look back (at) (phr v) /lʊk bæk (æt)/ - ohlédnout se think about what happened in the past • *Looking back, I can see exactly what the problem was.* ❖

2.112 spread (sth) out over (phr v) /spred ('sʌmθɪŋ) avt 'əʊvə(r)/ - rozdělit; rozprostřít

make sth happen over a longer period of time • *You don't have to pay the whole sum now; you can spread the payments out over three or four months.* ❖

2.113 call (sth) off (phr v) /kɔl ('sʌmθɪŋ) ɒf/ - zrušit

decide not to do sth that you had planned • *They have called off the wedding at the last minute.* ❖

2.114 go ahead (phr v) /gəʊ ə'hed/ - začít; pustit se do

begin to do sth after sb has given you permission • *You can go ahead now, there's no problem.* ❖

2.115 reputation (n) /,repjə'teɪʃn/ - pověst the opinion most people have about sb/sth • *The hotel has an excellent reputation, which is why it's always full.* ❖

2.116 root (n) /ru:t/ - kořen

the cause or origin of sth usually bad • *I won't rest until I find the root of the problem.* ❖

2.117 widely (adv) /'waɪdli/ - velmi; široce by many people • *He is widely admired as an actor, but not many people know he has also written ten books.* ❖

Writing

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2.118 conclusion (n) /kən'klu:ʒn/ - závěr the opinion you form after considering all the information you have • *I have come to the conclusion that the accident was your fault.* ➤ conclude (v) ❖

2.119 to my mind (expr) /tə maɪ maɪnd/ - podle mého in my opinion • *That was a very clever move, to my mind.* ❖

2.120 summarise (v) /'sʌməraɪz/ - shrnout express the most important facts about sth in a few words • *Shall we summarise the main points we have discussed?* ➤ summary (n) ❖

2.121 sum up (phr v) /sʌm ʌp/ - shrnout describe only the important facts or characteristics of sth • *To sum up, the only solution at this point is to cancel the event.*

❖ ✎ Syn: summarise

2.122 briefly (adv) /'bri:fli/ - stručně using few words • *Let me tell you briefly what happened – it'll only take a minute.*

➤ brief (adj) ❖

2.123 globalisation (n) /,gləʊbəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ - globalizace

the process in which different cultures and economic systems around the world become connected • *Globalisation has greatly influenced the way we work and the way we communicate.* ❖

2.124 effectively (adv) /ɪ'fektɪvli/ - efektivně

in a way that achieves what you want • *Your ability to communicate effectively will be assessed during the interview.* ➤

effective (adj) ❖

2.125 major (adj) /'meɪdʒə(r)/ - větší bigger or more important than others • *This is going to be a major problem, I'm afraid.* ❖

2.126 awareness (n) /ə'weənəs/ - povědomí

knowledge and understanding of a fact or a situation • *The public's awareness of the seriousness of the problem was limited.*

➤ aware (adj), unaware (adj) ❖

2.127 method (n) /'meθəd/ - metoda a way of doing sth • *She uses a new teaching method, which emphasises fun and games.* ❖

Video

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2.128 intercultural (adj) /,ɪntə'kʌltʃərəl/ - mezikulturní

having to do with more than one culture

• *A common language can make intercultural communication easier.* ❖ ✎ Syn: cross-cultural

2.129 turbulent (adj) /'tʃ:bjələnt/ - rušný; divoký

involving a lot of sudden changes, arguments or even violence • *This has been quite a turbulent week at work, with the new bosses arriving.* ❖

2.130 bouncy slide (n) /,bəʊnsi slaɪd/ -

nafukovací hrad/skluzavka
a plastic slide filled with air that children can play on • *I let the children play on the bouncy slide and sat down to read my newspaper.* ❖

2.131 background (n) /'bækgraʊnd/ -

původ
your family and education • *We come from very different backgrounds, but we're very good friends.* ❖

2.132 self-awareness (n) /,selfə'weənəs/ -

sebeuvědomění; vědomí sama sebe; uvědomění si vlastních kvalit
knowledge and understanding of your own character and behaviour • *Self-awareness is the first step towards becoming a better person.* ➤ self-aware (adj) ❖

2.133 courage (n) /'kʌrɪdʒ/ - odvaha
the ability to do sth dangerous or difficult without being afraid • *It takes courage to sing in front of an audience.* ➤ encourage (v), courageous (adj) ❖

2.134 put yourself in (sb's) shoes (expr)

/pʊt jə'self ɪn ('sʌmbədiz) ju:z/ - vcítit se do něčí situace
imagine how sb feels in a difficult situation
• *Try putting yourself in my shoes – what would you have done differently?* ❖

2.135 open (adj) /'əʊpən/ - otevřený
willing to listen to new ideas and think about them • *I haven't decided yet. I'm open to suggestions.* ➤ openness (n) ❖

2.136 cross-cultural (adj) /,krɒs'kʌltʃərəl/ - mezikulturní

having to do with two or more cultures
• *They have formed a cross-cultural team of artists from Asia, Europe and Africa.*

❖ ✎ Syn: intercultural

2.137 openness (n) /'əʊpənəs/ -

otevřenost; upřímnost
willingness to listen to and think about new ideas • *I really admire her openness; she will consider carefully everyone's ideas before she makes a decision!* ➤ open (adj) ❖

2.138 assumption (n) /ə'sʌmpʃn/ -

předpoklad; domněnka
sth that you think is true but have no proof about • *I'm afraid your assumption that I would be interested is not true; I am not interested at all.* ➤ assume (v) ❖

2.139 bitterness (n) /'bɪtənəs/ -

zahořklost; zatrpkllost
an angry and unhappy feeling about sth that has happened • *His bitterness comes from his unhappy childhood.* ➤ bitter (adj) ❖

2.140 bubble (n) /'bʌbl/ - bublina

a group of people who have similar ideas and often get together • *If you don't meet many people you have no way of knowing what's happening outside your bubble.*

❖

2.141 divided (adj) /dɪ'vaɪdɪd/ - rozdělený
split into groups that cannot agree

• *Opinions on how to achieve cross-cultural understanding are divided.* ❖

2.142 bridge the gap (expr) /brɪdʒ ðə ɡæp/ - překlenout; překonat
make the differences between two things or people smaller • *He was trying to bridge the gap between his hopes and reality.* ❖

2.143 tend (v) /tend/ - mít sklon
be likely to behave in a particular way • *I tend to go to sleep later in the summer.* ➤ tendency (n) ❖

2.144 internalise (v) /ɪn'tɜ:nəlaɪz/ -

vnitřně se ztotožnit
accept an idea so that it becomes part of your character • *People often internalise elements from other cultures when they live abroad.* ❖

2.145 take (sth) out on (sb) (phr v) /teɪk ('sʌmθɪŋ) aʊt ɒn ('sʌmbədi)/ - vylít si na někom (vztek apod.)

treat sb badly because of sth that is not their fault • *I was angry with my brother and I took it out on you; I'm sorry.* ❖

2.146 question (v) /'kwɛstʃən/ - zpochybňovat

express doubts about sth • *He questioned whether the course would benefit him.*

➤ question (n) ❖